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Audio CD included

# Navigate

**Workbook**  
without key

**B1+**

**Intermediate**

**OXFORD**

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**Oxford 3000™** Navigate has been based on to ensure that learners are only covering the most relevant

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## page 88

## 1.1 Are you really my friend?

### Grammar present simple, continuous and perfect

- 1 Complete the article about social networking with the correct form of the verbs in brackets: present simple, present continuous or present perfect.



Over the last ten years, social networking <sup>1</sup> *has grown* (grow) from just another internet trend to a global obsession. Over four billion people regularly <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (access) social networking sites on mobile devices. Check out these amazing facts that show how social networking <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (still/change) the way we communicate day by day.

- 23% of Facebook users <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (check) their accounts five times or more every day.
- The number of Twitter users aged 55–64 <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (increase) more than any other age group at present.
- Instagram users <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (already/upload) more than sixteen billion photos.
- Google+ <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (currently/grow) at a rate of 33% per year.
- YouTube <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (have) over one billion unique visitors per month.
- In the last minute, more than 2,000 people <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (just/check) in on Foursquare to let their friends know where they are.

- 2 Cross out the incorrect word or phrase in each sentence.

- 1 I've *already* / *yet* / *just* met him. He seems like a nice person.
- 2 I'm not looking at any of my emails *this week* / *at the moment* / *all the time*. I'm on holiday.
- 3 We *already* / *always* / *usually* have a good time when we get together.
- 4 I haven't seen him online *for a long time* / *lately* / *at the moment*.
- 5 I chat on Skype with my friends who are abroad *every week* / *now* / *all the time*.
- 6 Because of my new job, I'm meeting a lot of new people *every time* / *these days* / *nowadays*.

- 3 Read about a social networking site and choose the correct options to complete the text.

### Work for LinkedIn

<sup>1</sup> *Have you heard* / *Did you hear* of LinkedIn? It is a social networking site for professionals. It was launched in 2003 and is now used mainly for professional networking.

The number of LinkedIn users <sup>2</sup> *is increasing* / *increases* very fast: two new members join the website every second. It now <sup>3</sup> *is having* / *has* over 280 million users, and 40% of them <sup>4</sup> *have checked* / *check* their profile every day.

Professionals nowadays <sup>5</sup> *use* / *have used* the site to find jobs and business opportunities, and companies search for potential candidates. Users can follow different companies and also see who <sup>6</sup> *already visited* / *has already visited* their profile page.

Other features <sup>7</sup> *include* / *are including* groups and online conversations. It is estimated that over 200 conversations <sup>8</sup> *are taking place* / *have taken place* right now.



## Vocabulary friendship

### 4a Match questions 1-6 to answers a-f.

- 1 Do you get on well with your neighbours?
  - 2 Do you have a lot in common with your partner?
  - 3 When was the last time you had an argument with your best friend?
  - 4 How often do you meet up with your friends?
  - 5 Do you make new friends easily?
  - 6 How many old classmates do you keep in touch with?
- a Yesterday! But it was about something stupid, and we've already forgotten about it.
  - b Maybe four or five, but just on Facebook.
  - c Not really. I don't even know their names!
  - d Usually once a week, on Fridays.
  - e Yes, I'm very sociable. People think I'm crazy because I talk to everyone on the bus!
  - f Yeah, we like the same music, books and lots of other things.

### b 1.1 Listen and check.

### 5 Put the word in brackets in the correct place in each sentence.

- 1 I fell <sup>out</sup> with my partner once because of football. (out)
- 2 My parents helped me when I didn't have enough money. (out)
- 3 I get well with everybody from work. (on)
- 4 I'm terrible at getting touch with distant relatives. (in)
- 5 I met up people from work to celebrate a birthday last week. (with)

### 6 Complete the opinions on social networking with verbs from the box.

have help keep make trust

- 1 Social networking is great to keep in touch with people who live far away.
- 2 When I have a problem with my English homework, I can always find someone online to \_\_\_\_\_ me out.
- 3 I never \_\_\_\_\_ people I meet on social networking sites; it's too dangerous.
- 4 I like joining online groups because you can meet people you \_\_\_\_\_ a lot in common with.
- 5 Social networking is a great opportunity to \_\_\_\_\_ friends with people all over the planet.

➔ **STUDY TIP** Record new words and phrases in your vocabulary notebook under topic headings like *Friendship*. Use them to write true sentences about your friendships.



### PRONUNCIATION linking

### 7a 1.2 Listen and repeat.

- get on I get on well with her.  
met up I met up with my mates yesterday.

### b Choose the correct options to complete the rule.

These words are linked (pronounced as one word) because the first word ends with a <sup>1</sup> consonant / vowel sound and the second word starts with a <sup>2</sup> consonant / vowel sound.

### c 1.3 Listen and link the words. The number of links is given in brackets next to the sentences.

- 1 I make an effort to get in touch with distant relatives. (3)
- 2 I have a lot in common with all my classmates. (3)
- 3 Could you help Adam out? (2)
- 4 I keep in touch with old friends. (2)
- 5 I had an argument with an assistant. (4)
- 6 It's a shame you fell out with Alice. (3)

### d 1.3 Listen again. Pause the listening and repeat after each sentence.

### I can ...

talk about things that are changing.

Very well Quite well More practice

☐ ☐ ☐

talk about friendships.

☐ ☐ ☐



## 1.2 Why spending's #trending

### Vocabulary spending

- 1 Match special offers 1-4 to types of shops a-d.

1  **Half-price**   
on all frozen meals range  
\*limit of 5 identical items per customer

2 **Two for the price of one**  
on all titles with yellow stickers

3 Great meal **deals**  
for families  
See separate menu

4 **40% discount**  
on men's and children's wear

- a Book shop \_\_\_\_ c Supermarket 1  
b Clothes shop \_\_\_\_ d Restaurant \_\_\_\_

- 2 Match the words in bold in exercise 1 to the definitions.

- 1 products items  
2 a reduction in the price \_\_\_\_\_  
3 you pay for one item and receive two of the same \_\_\_\_\_  
4 a person who buys products or services \_\_\_\_\_  
5 you pay 50% of the original price \_\_\_\_\_  
6 special negotiations in certain conditions \_\_\_\_\_

- 3 Read the text about shopping holidays and choose the best options to complete the text.

- 1 a discount b shopping c consumer  
2 a shopping b offer c shopper  
3 a special offer b deal c item  
4 a purchases b customers c discounts  
5 a half-price b purchases c special offers  
6 a half-price b bargains c consumers  
7 a Deals b Items c Shoppers  
8 a half-price b bargain c offer  
9 a offers b consumers c purchases

### Shopping Holidays

People usually travel for different reasons: to relax, to visit historical places or to get a suntan. But more and more people now travel the world looking for a good <sup>1</sup> a! Here are some top <sup>2</sup> destinations around the world:

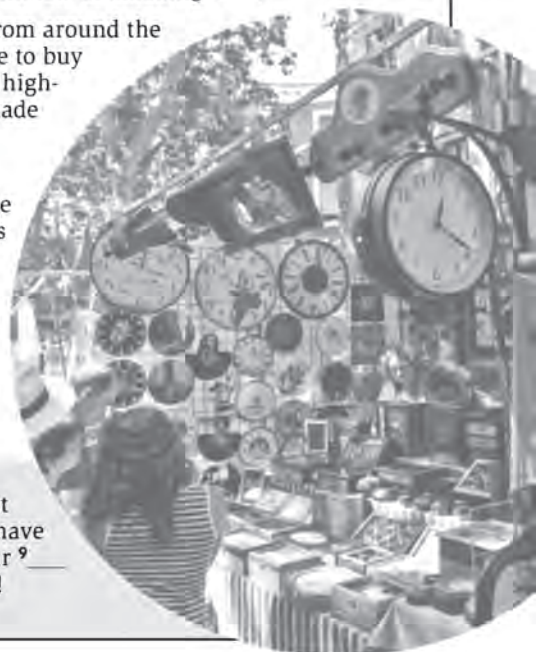
**Hong Kong** It's considered the best place in East Asia to make a good <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_, but be careful with the shop assistants, who can persuade even the most experienced <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_, to buy something they don't really want or need!

**Madrid** You can find <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_ in more than 50,000 shops around town, but don't miss *El Rastro*, an enormous street market with lots of amazing <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_.

**Mexico** <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_ from around the world come here to buy very cheap, but high-quality, hand-made goods.

**Bangkok** The secret of its huge outdoor markets is to bargain with the sellers. Never accept the first price and you can even get a product <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_!

One last tip: Just make sure you have room for all your <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_ in your luggage!





**Grammar** state verbs

- 4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

believe own seem taste understand

- I believe we buy far more than we really need.
- My family has \_\_\_\_\_ this business for over thirty years.
- This pasta \_\_\_\_\_ fantastic! You must give me the recipe.
- I don't know him very well, but he \_\_\_\_\_ very friendly.
- I really don't \_\_\_\_\_ why people need to buy a new mobile phone when their old one works fine.

- 5 Choose the correct form of the verbs to complete the sentences.

- I want / 'm wanting to buy a new laptop.
- I know / 'm knowing a lot about economics.
- I spend / 'm spending a lot of money eating in restaurants at the moment because I haven't got time to cook.
- I have / 'm having a really hard time with this maths exercise. Can you help me?
- I never buy / 'm never buying things on impulse. I always make a shopping list and only buy what's on it.
- I see / 'm seeing a lot of shops on my way to work.

- 6 Are these sentences always true (A) or are they only true now (N)?

- Freshly cut grass smells great! A
  - I smell smoke. Did you turn off the oven? N
- I don't understand much about chemistry. \_\_\_\_
  - I don't understand what you're saying. \_\_\_\_
- I love this jacket! You should definitely buy it. \_\_\_\_
  - I love autumn - it's wonderful. \_\_\_\_
- What do you mean by 'we have a problem'? \_\_\_\_
  - What does this word mean? \_\_\_\_
- I have a cousin who looks like Rafael Nadal. \_\_\_\_
  - You look exhausted. Bad day at work? \_\_\_\_

- 7 Read this leaflet about compulsive buying. correct four more mistakes related to state

## Are you a shopaholic?

- The number of shopaholics is increasing all over the world. Psychologists now <sup>understand</sup> ~~are understanding~~ the reasons for this behaviour better, and have identified seven important signs:
- You're always buying items you aren't needing.
  - You don't unpack your purchases but keep them in their boxes with the price tag on.
  - You're wanting to go shopping every day and feel anxious if you don't.
- You're hiding your shopping from family and friends.
  - You feel excited when you're shopping.
  - You feel bad the next day because you're knowing you shouldn't go shopping all the time.
- An argument or disappointment makes you want to shop.

## What to do

- If these sentences are seeming true for you, you might be a compulsive shopper. There are lots of things you can do to shop less: find a new activity, stop going to shopping centres, and don't carry credit cards when you go out - only a little cash. You can also receive help from your local support group.

**I can ...**

Very well    Quite well    More practice

talk about spending.

☐ ☐ ☐

talk about states, thoughts and feelings.

☐ ☐ ☐



# 1.3 Vocabulary development

## Vocabulary noun suffixes

- 1 Add suffixes to the words in the box to form nouns.

able achieve communicate friend govern inform  
member secure

- 1 -ity: ability, \_\_\_\_\_  
2 -tion: \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_  
3 -ment: \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_  
4 -ship: \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

- 2 Choose the correct nouns from exercise 1 to complete the sentences below.

- 1 Do you think the government should control what goes on the internet?  
2 Companies are always improving online \_\_\_\_\_ to protect their data.  
3 It is estimated that the internet has more than five million terabytes of \_\_\_\_\_.  
4 I'm impressed by his \_\_\_\_\_ to navigate the Web and get the best out of it.  
5 The Web is a good place to start a \_\_\_\_\_, but you have to be careful with personal information.

- 3 Read the text and complete it using the words in the correct form.

### Children and the internet

Although parents are usually worried about the negative effects of the internet on their children, there is new <sup>1</sup> information from recent research that might change their minds.

INFORM

Scientists have proved that internet use can lead to <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in memory, concentration and critical thinking. It also helps with children's <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to solve problems.

IMPROVE

There has been considerable <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in terms of language skills, and research has also shown that the internet can stimulate children's <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_.

ABLE

DEVELOP

They can even use the Web to form <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ with other children, although online <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ have to be monitored by parents.

IMAGINE

RELATION  
FRIEND

## PRONUNCIATION word stress

- 4a Mark the stress pattern (the number of syllables and main stress) as in the examples.

- 1 membership 000  
2 judgement 00  
3 solution \_\_\_\_\_  
4 celebrity \_\_\_\_\_  
5 employment \_\_\_\_\_  
6 information \_\_\_\_\_  
7 friendship \_\_\_\_\_

- b 1.4 Listen and check. Then listen again, pause after each word and repeat.

## Vocabulary review

- 5a Complete the phrases with the words in the box.

have help in keep make on ~~out~~ touch up

### Friendships

- fall <sup>1</sup> out (with someone)  
get in <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (with someone)  
get <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ well (with someone)  
have a lot <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ common (with someone)  
<sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ an argument (with someone)  
<sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ someone out  
<sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in touch (with someone)  
<sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ friends (with someone)  
meet <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ with someone

- b Complete the words with the missing vowels.

### Spending

- 1 b \_ rg \_ ns                      7 \_ t \_ ms  
2 d \_ \_ ls                        8 p \_ rch \_ s \_ s  
3 h \_ lf-pr \_ ce                9 sh \_ p \_ \_ ng  
4 sp \_ c \_ \_ l                    10 sh \_ p \_ \_ rs  
   ff \_ rs                        11 c \_ st \_ m \_ rs  
5 tw \_ f \_ r th \_                12 c \_ ns \_ \_ \_ rs  
   pr \_ c \_ \_ f \_ ne  
6 d \_ sc \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_



# 1.4 Speaking and writing

## Speaking asking for and giving opinions

- 1a 1.5 » Listen to five people talking about the internet. Are their opinions positive (P) or negative (N)?

1 P 2     3     4     5    

- b 1.5 » Complete the sentences with one word. Then listen again and check.

- a How do you feel about the internet?  
b Well,            people say that the internet ...  
c ... but           , I think that it's an essential ...  
d It's a terrible thing, if you ask           .  
e Don't you            they're just wasting their lives?  
f I'm            that everybody's gone mad ...  
g I            think that life is much better ...  
h ... but as            as I'm concerned, it's got ...

- 2 Correct the mistakes in sentences 1-5.

- 1 <sup>As</sup> ~~So~~ far as I'm concerned, the government should invest more in preventing crime than fighting it.  
2 I think definitely that TV programmes are getting worse.  
3 How do you think about carbon taxes?  
4 According my wife, football should be banned!  
5 I'm really feel that higher education should be free.

- 3 1.6 » Complete the conversation between Marion (M) and her husband (H), daughter (D) and son (S). Then listen and check.

- M So, <sup>As</sup> how do you feel <sup>2</sup>            moving from Sydney to a smaller city?  
H It's a great idea, if <sup>3</sup>            ask <sup>4</sup>           . This is the most expensive city in Australia, according <sup>5</sup>            this article I've just read in the paper. Houses are the most expensive in the country, and we hardly ever eat out because it costs so much.  
D That's true, but I really <sup>6</sup>            think we should move. All my friends live round here.  
M You'll make new friends.  
D Yes, but it isn't the same ... What about school? Don't you <sup>7</sup>            that schools in Sydney are better?  
H I don't think that's true, actually. I <sup>8</sup>            sure there are good schools outside Sydney, too.  
S It's OK, as <sup>9</sup>            as I'm <sup>10</sup>            ... as long as the internet connection is good.

## PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

- 4a 1.7 » Listen and circle one stressed word per phrase.

- 1 As far as I'm concerned ...  
2 Some people say that ...  
3 I really feel that ...  
4 If you ask me, ...  
5 How do you feel about ...?  
6 Don't you think ...?

- b 1.8 » Listen to the complete sentences. Pause the listening and repeat after each sentence.

## Writing social media

- 5a Follow the instructions to make sentences 1-4 into texts suitable for social media.

- Cross out three unnecessary words in each sentence.
- Replace two words with letters or numbers in each sentence.
- Abbreviate one word in each sentence.

- 1 ~~I will see you at the birthday party.~~  
c u at bday party  
2 Sorry, but I have to be in London on Saturday.  
3 I am one hour late for work because of the traffic.  
4 I have just realized that some people are so rude and selfish!

- b Now write the texts from exercise 5a next to the appropriate hashtags below.

- 1 #havingfunonite c u at bday party  
2 #crowdedbus             
3 #angrybossahead             
4 #cousinswedding

## I can ...

Very well    Quite well    More practice

use noun suffixes.

☐ ☐ ☐

ask for and give opinions.

☐ ☐ ☐



# What a story!

## 2.1 I'll never forget that day

### Vocabulary describing past experiences

**1a** Choose the correct options to complete the questions from interviews with people who have dangerous jobs.



- 1 Do you think the animals recognize / remind you?
- 2 Do you wonder / believe anybody who likes cleaning could do your job?
- 3 Have you ever recognized / realized that you were risking your life because you were too close to the heat?
- 4 Should you always expect / realize an animal to attack you, or are they less dangerous than they seem?
- 5 Do you wonder / remember the first time you heard the alarm?
- 6 Do you ever have to remember / remind the people inside the buildings that you are there?
- 7 Do you ever wonder / expect how they feel about all these visitors?

**b** Which questions would you hear in an interview with ...

- a a safari guide? 1,   ,
- b a firefighter?   ,
- c a window cleaner?   ,

**2a** Complete the answers with the correct form of the words in the box.

believe expect realize recognize remember remind wonder

- a Well, usually they're fine; but after some time, you learn to recognize the signs that they're stressed, like the way they walk or the sounds they make.
- b Yes! I usually make a noise or something.  
I    once a couple were having a terrible argument, and when they saw me, they just kept going! It's none of my business, anyway.
- c Of course! It was my first day, and I wasn't    it - I didn't even have my uniform on!
- d A lot of times. When I started, my colleagues always    me to stay at a safe distance.
- e Sometimes I do. Once a lion got really close to me and looked me in the eye. I    he knew exactly who I was.
- f Yes, but I try to make all the tourists    that this is the animals' home, not ours!
- g No way! Most people can't even go up a high ladder! But I    why people are so afraid of heights. With the right equipment, it's perfectly safe. And the view's fantastic!

**b** Match the questions in exercise 1a to the answers in exercise 2a.

- |             |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1 <u>e</u>  | 4 <u>  </u> | 6 <u>  </u> |
| 2 <u>  </u> | 5 <u>  </u> | 7 <u>  </u> |
| 3 <u>  </u> |             |             |

**c** 2.1 ))) Listen and check.



## Grammar narrative forms

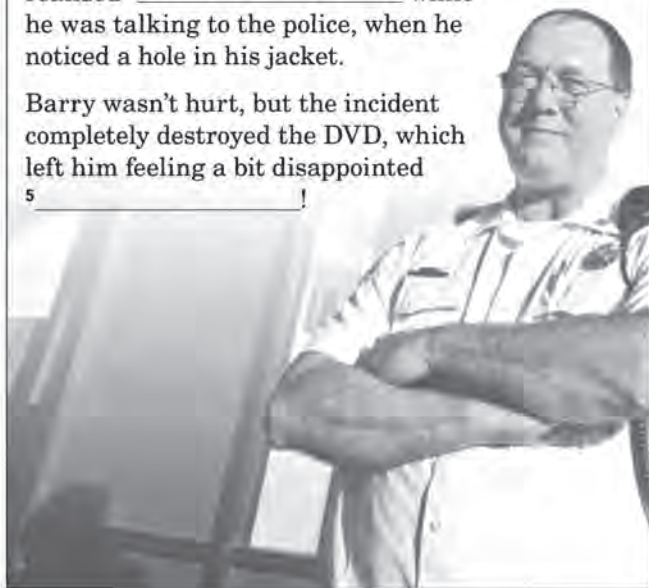
- 3a Read a newspaper article about a lucky escape. Underline four verbs in the past continuous and circle nine verbs in the past simple.

### The best DVD ever

Barry McRoy likes movies, but he never thought that a DVD <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ would save his life.

Fire and Rescue Director Barry McRoy was walking out of a restaurant one day when two men ran past him. They were fighting over a gun <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. One of them shot it and the bullet hit Barry in the chest. Luckily, he was carrying a DVD in his shirt pocket. <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. Amazingly, he only realized <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ while he was talking to the police, when he noticed a hole in his jacket.

Barry wasn't hurt, but the incident completely destroyed the DVD, which left him feeling a bit disappointed <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_!



- b Put sentences and phrases a-e in the correct position in the text in exercise 3a.
- what had happened <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_
  - A friend from work had recorded a TV programme for him the day before \_\_\_\_\_
  - because he hadn't watched it yet \_\_\_\_\_
  - which a colleague had given him \_\_\_\_\_
  - because they'd had an argument \_\_\_\_\_
- c 2.2 Listen and check.

- 4 Choose the best verb tense to complete the text about Steve and Julia's unlucky honeymoon.

Steve and Julia didn't have the honeymoon they <sup>1</sup> were always dreaming / had always dreamt of. When they arrived at the airport, their flight <sup>2</sup> took / had taken off. They had to catch another flight later on and <sup>3</sup> missed / were missing most of the first day of their honeymoon.

There was another problem when they arrived at their hotel. While they <sup>4</sup> were waiting / waited for a room, one of their bags <sup>5</sup> had disappeared / disappeared. Fortunately, it was returned soon after – one of the other guests <sup>6</sup> was taking / had taken it by mistake.

They decided to enjoy the rest of the day and visit the city centre. They <sup>7</sup> were going / had gone back to the hotel when it started to rain heavily. The taxi driver said he <sup>8</sup> hadn't seen / didn't see such bad weather in a long time.

It <sup>9</sup> rained / had rained most of the week they were there; but fortunately, they <sup>10</sup> had already gone / went back home when a hurricane hit the island. While they <sup>11</sup> were watching / had watched the news at home, they felt really lucky after all.



### PRONUNCIATION be and have

- 5a 2.3 Listen to six sentences. Underline the weak forms of *be* and *have* and circle the strong ones.
- When I got home, my wife had cooked my favourite dish.
  - In my childhood, I had a dog called Spot.
  - At the end of the day, he was exhausted.
  - Thanks, I was looking all over the place for that!
  - Actually, we have enough time to get there.
  - They were good friends at school.
- b Match sentences 1-6 in exercise 5a to reasons a-c.
- Weak form because it is an auxiliary verb: 1 and \_\_\_\_\_
  - Strong form because it is the main verb: 2 and \_\_\_\_\_
  - Weak form even though it is the main verb: \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
- c 2.3 Listen again. Pause the listening and repeat after each sentence.

### I can ...

	Very well	Quite well	More practice
talk about past experiences.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
structure a narrative.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



## 2.2 Unbelievable?

### Grammar sequencing events

- 10 Put the lines in the correct order to make the story of a famous broadcast.

### The War of the Worlds

- \_\_\_\_\_ listening to the radio. The music was interrupted to announce an alien invasion. **During**
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_ actually believed the news was true.
- \_\_\_\_\_ of the broadcast, but many people were not paying attention. **By the**
- \_\_\_\_\_ the live broadcast, reporters interviewed people who had seen the aliens. **As soon**
- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ On October 30, 1938, millions of New Yorkers had the shock of their lives **while**
- \_\_\_\_\_ **Meanwhile**, others went to the streets with their guns. What most people didn't find out
- \_\_\_\_\_ **as** the first part ended, thousands of people started calling the radio station and the police.
- \_\_\_\_\_ novel, *The War of the Worlds*. The radio station had actually announced this at the beginning
- \_\_\_\_\_ **time** the programme ended, there was general hysteria. It is estimated that over one million people
- \_\_\_\_\_ **until** much later was that it was a hoax, an adaptation by director Orson Welles of a famous

- 4 In 1943, \_\_\_\_\_ he was living in Hollywood, he married Rita Hayworth, one of the greatest actresses of her time.

- 5 In 1947, Welles divorced Rita and moved to Europe for ten years, where he continued working as a director and actor. \_\_\_\_\_, Rita got married again, to a Pakistani prince.

- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ he died, in 1985, he had directed thirteen films, including *Citizen Kane*, considered one of the greatest films in cinema history.



- 3 Correct the mistakes in the sentences.

- 1 A seven-year-old boy disappeared <sup>while</sup> ~~meanwhile~~ he was playing in the garden.
- 2 His mother called the police as soon she noticed he wasn't there.
- 3 In the time the police arrived, the neighbours had already started looking for him.
- 4 Several groups searched the area. In meanwhile, a police officer interviewed the parents to identify possible suspects.
- 5 Everybody believed he had been kidnapped until that the family dog found him.
- 6 He had been hiding in a tree in the garden while the whole search. He said it was an April Fools' Day joke!

- 4 Complete the story about the Roswell UFO (Unidentified Flying Object) incident by adding the word or phrase in brackets at the end of each sentence in the correct position.

- 1 On 25 June 1947, a pilot saw several objects <sup>while</sup> ~~he~~ was flying over Washington. (while)
- 2 A farmer in New Mexico claimed he had found part of a flying disk. (meanwhile)
- 3 He contacted the sheriff and kept the object the Armed Forces took it away. (until)
- 4 Journalists from all over America flew to the area a local newspaper printed the story. (as soon as)
- 5 Stories about aliens had already spread the US Air Force declared that the object wasn't a UFO but a weather balloon. (by the time)
- 6 More mysterious evidence and reports came up the following years. (during)

- 2.4 Listen and check.

- 2 Complete the sentences about Orson Welles with some of the words or phrases in bold from exercise 1a.

- 1 He had a lot of difficulties during his childhood: his parents divorced when he was four; his mother died when he was nine; and then his father died when he was thirteen.
- 2 Although he had directed quite successful films, he didn't become really famous \_\_\_\_\_ the broadcast of *The War of the Worlds*, in 1938.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ the broadcast finished, Orson Welles became an international celebrity.



## Vocabulary communication

- 5a Choose the correct options to complete sentences 1–5 and a–e about April Fools' Day hoaxes.



1 April is a traditional day for playing tricks, and every year reputable companies and organizations join in the fun.

- 1 In 1957, the BBC announced / told that Swiss farmers were going to have an excellent spaghetti crop that year. c
- 2 In 1976, BBC Radio 2 admitted / interviewed an astronomer who said that at 9.47 that morning, due to an astronomical event, gravity on Earth would change. —
- 3 In 1998, Burger King invented / claimed they would launch a hamburger specially designed for left-handed people. —
- 4 In 2008, a BBC documentary reported / informed a revolutionary discovery: a group of penguins that had learnt how to fly. —
- 5 In 2000, Google said they had invented / mentioned a new machine called MentalPlex. —

- a He told / reported the listeners that if they jumped in the air at that exact time, they would float for a while.
- b All the users had to do was keep / admit quiet while the program read their minds.
- c They only informed / admitted it was a joke after hundreds of people called the radio station asking how to plant the crop.
- d The documentary mentioned / told that the birds flew to South America in the winter.
- e The advertisement informed / claimed customers that the ingredients were rotated 180 degrees.

- b Match sentences 1–5 to a–e in exercise 5a.

- 6 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets.

- 1 A doctor in Cleveland, USA, claimed that he had developed a vaccine for breast cancer. However, when he was interviewed by our local reporter, he admitted that, unfortunately, it wouldn't be ready for another ten years. (admit, claim, interview)
- 2 Arsenal announced yesterday that Puma will become the team's official sponsor from July onwards. The 150-million-pound deal is reported to be the biggest in the team's history. (announce, report)
- 3 A man was arrested in connection with a bank robbery in Edinburgh last Sunday. A police spokesman told our reporter that the suspect kept quiet during the initial questioning. (keep quiet, tell)

- 7 Rewrite the sentences using the correct form of the words in brackets.

- 1 A famous palaeontologist said he had made a revolutionary discovery. (claim)  
A famous palaeontologist claimed he had made a revolutionary discovery.
- 2 Journalists from all over the world wanted to ask him questions. (interview)  
Journalists from all over the world wanted to interview him.
- 3 The National Science Association said he was going to be investigated for fraud. (announce)  
The National Science Association announced that he was going to be investigated for fraud.
- 4 He didn't say anything during the investigation. (keep quiet)  
He kept quiet during the investigation.
- 5 The scientist said he had invented some information to prove his theory. (admit)  
The scientist admitted that he had invented some information to prove his theory.
- 6 A national scientific magazine informed readers about the whole story in a special edition. (report)  
A national scientific magazine reported the whole story in a special edition.

## PRONUNCIATION past simple

- 8a How are these -ed endings pronounced: /t/, /d/ or /ɪd/?

- |                        |                      |                     |
|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1 admitted <u>/ɪd/</u> | 4 invented <u>—</u>  | 7 informed <u>—</u> |
| 2 interviewed <u>—</u> | 5 claimed <u>—</u>   | 8 reported <u>—</u> |
| 3 announced <u>—</u>   | 6 mentioned <u>—</u> |                     |

- b 2.5 Listen, check and repeat.

## I can ...

sequence events.

Very well    Quite well    More practice

☐    ☐    ☐

talk about communication.

☐    ☐    ☐



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ISBN 978-0-19-456665-0



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